

خوارزميات جينية كفوءة لتنعيم الصور

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Qualified Genetic Algorithms for Images Smoothing

Abstract

Four types of algorithms are suggested in this paper to smooth images; three of them work in the special domain and the fourth works in the frequency domain. The first genetic algorithm uses smoothing filters which are called the median, mean or minimum as an objective function for the genetic

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algorithm each time. A style has been proposed to enhance the mean filter. The second genetic algorithm uses processes of morphology to perform smoothing operation, while the third and fourth ones utilize Gaussian filter as an objective function, but they differ in that the third genetic algorithm works in the special domain and the fourth in the frequency one.

:Introduction .1

[1] Genetic Algorithm GA

John Holland 1975

Mutation Crossover

Crossover Selection

Mutation

:

Operations Research

Image Processing

[2]

Digital Images

[5][1] :

Cray Level Binary Images
 .Color Images Images

Frequency Spatial Domain
 .Domain

:

- .1 .[5][3]:Image Compression
- .2 .[6] :Image Segmentation
- .3 .[8][3][2] :Threshold
- .4 .[6][5][3] :Image Restoration
- .5 .[5]:Image Enhancement

:Image Smoothing .2

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Sampling System

.[6][3]

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- : [4] :Gaussian Noise *
- .[6] :Salt and Pepper Noise *

: Smoothing Filter 1.2

(7*7) (5*5) (3*3)

Convolution

:

مرشح المعدل Mean Filter، مرشح الوسيط Median Filter، مرشح التصغير
 والتكبير Min and Max Filters، Gaussian Filter [7][5][4] [3][2].

:Fourier Transform 2.2

Baptiste Joseph

(1830-1768) Fourier

:

N*N

[7][5]

$$F(u, v) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{x=0}^{N-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x, y) \exp[-j2\pi(ux + vy / N)]; \quad (1)$$

$$v = 0, 1, \dots, N-1; \quad u = 0, 1, \dots, N-1$$

Morphological Image : 3.2 Processing

Mathematical Morphology

.[6]

Erosion

Dilation

Morphological Processing

.[9][4]

[8].Close

Open

.3

Frequency Spatial Domain Domain

.05 Salt and Pepper ↙

.01 Gaussian ↙

: .4

:

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$$\left(\frac{F_1 \cdot P_1 + F_2 \cdot P_2}{F_1 + F_2} \right) \cdot \text{Ratio} + (1 - \text{Ratio}) \cdot (K \cdot P_1 + (1 - K) \cdot P_2) \quad (2)$$

(3)(Ch1

$$\text{Ch2} = \text{Ratio} \cdot \left(\frac{P_1 + P_2}{2} \right)$$

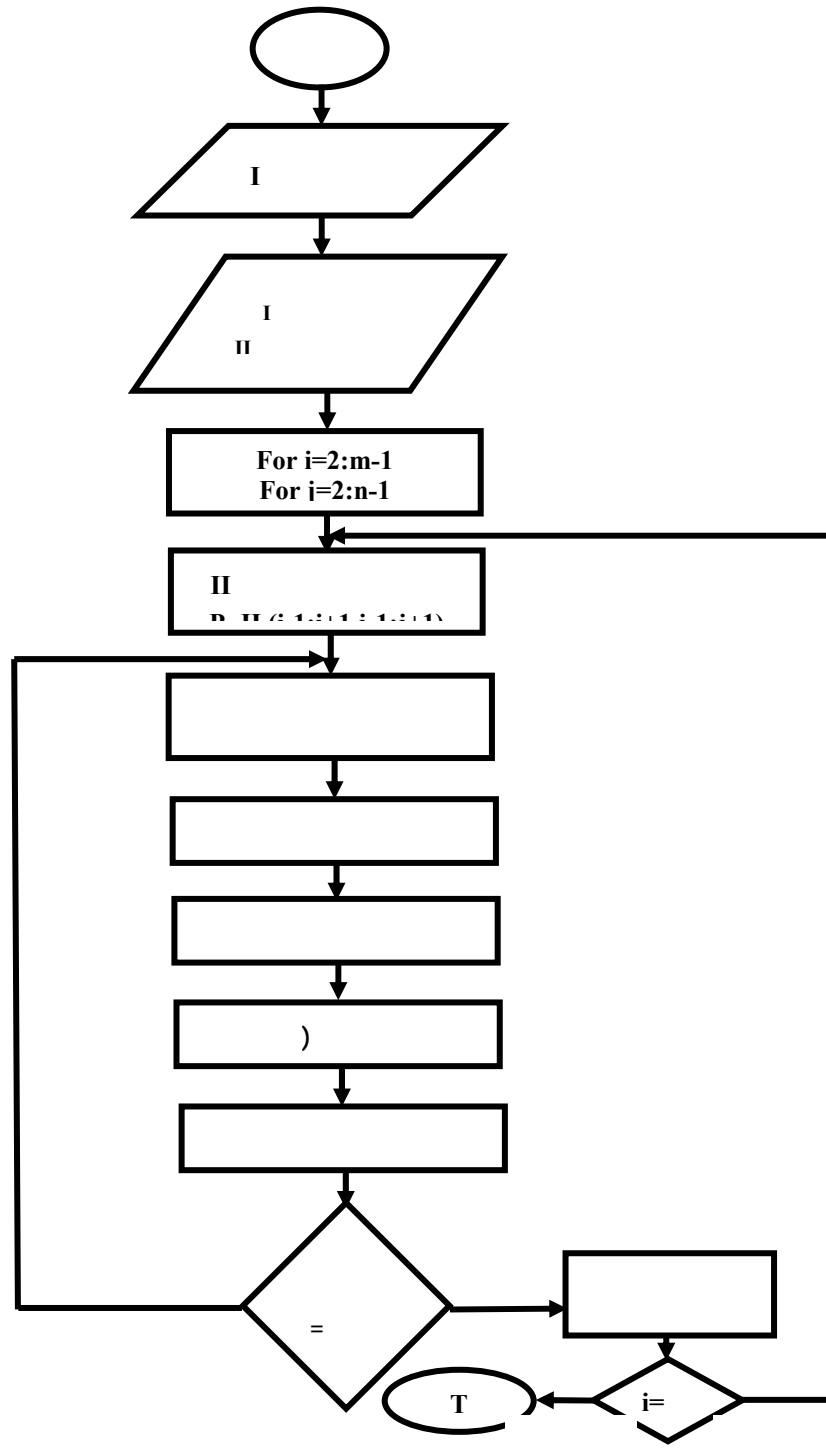
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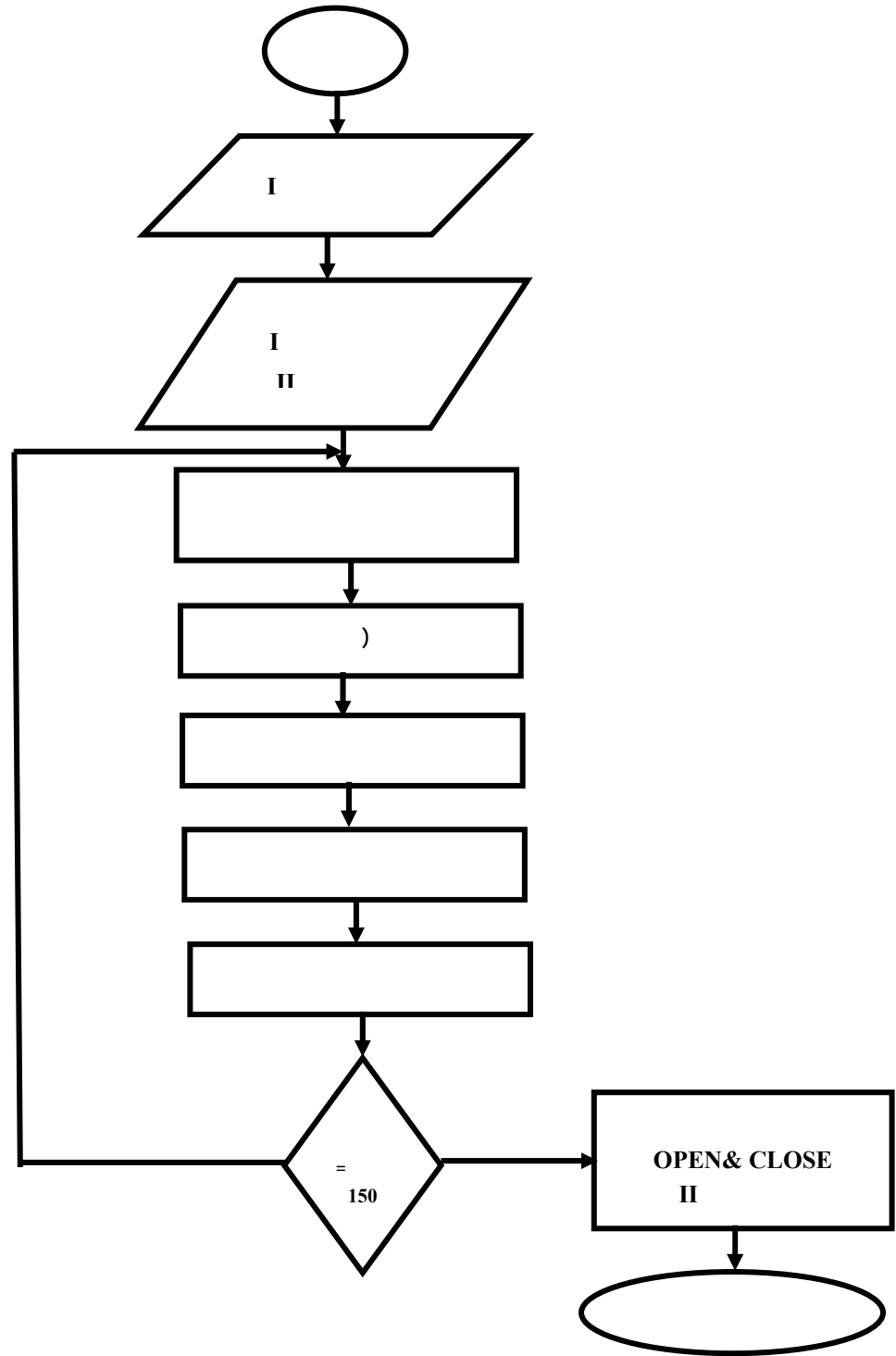
$$F_1 = \text{Fitness function}(1); \quad F_2 = \text{Fitness function}(2)$$

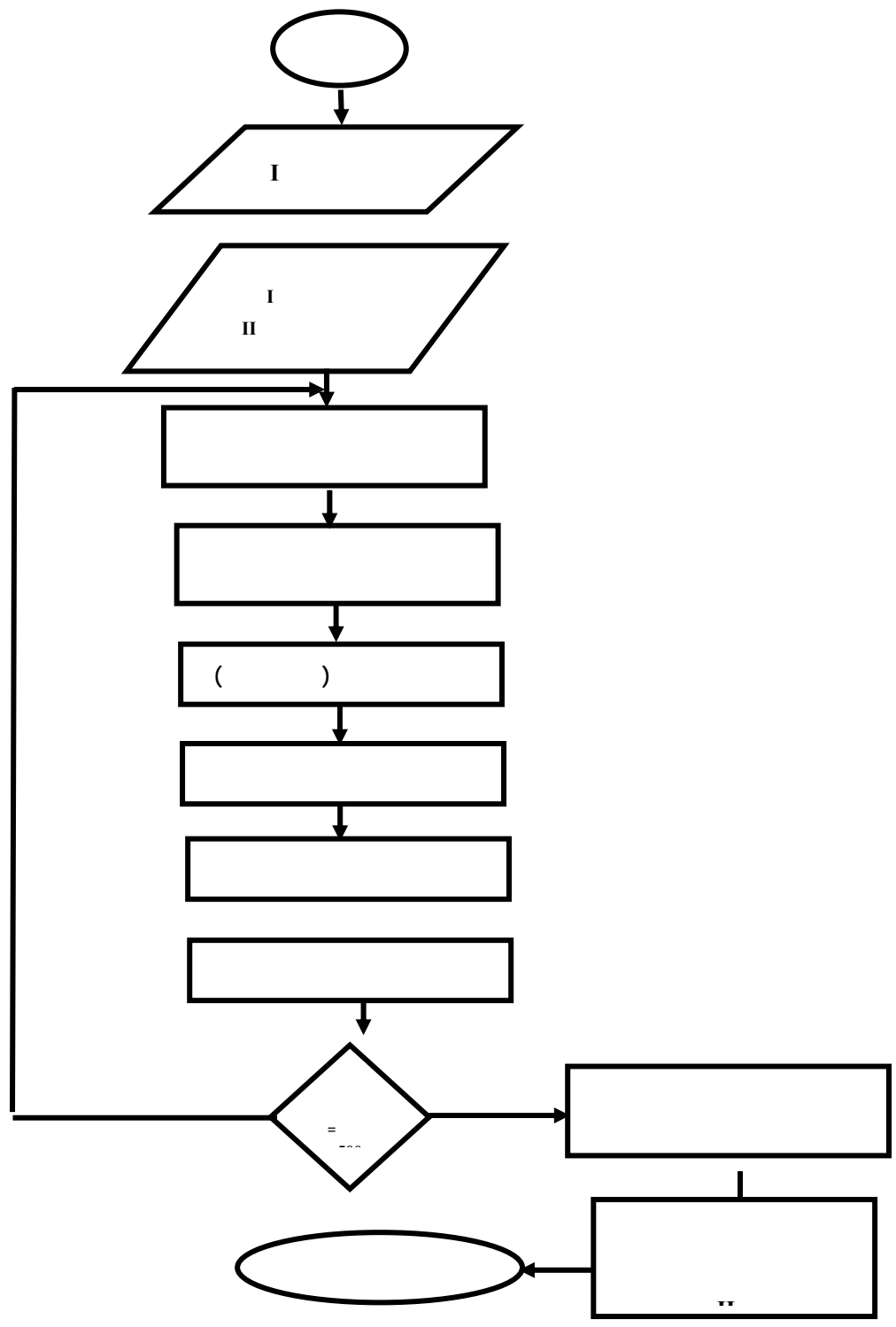
$$P_1 = \text{Parent}(1); \quad P_2 = \text{Parent}(2)$$

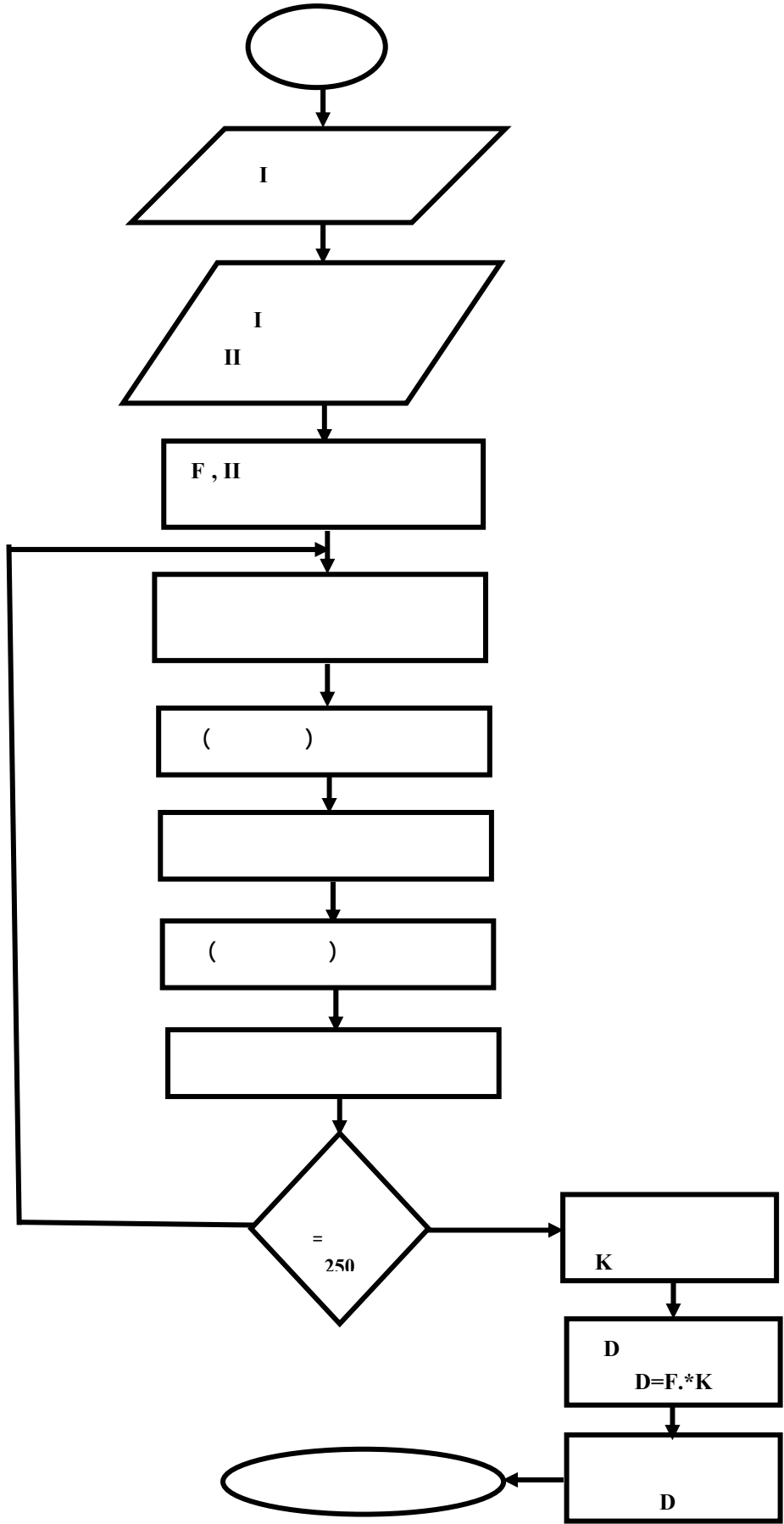
$$K = \text{Fitness function}(1) - \text{Fitness function}(2)$$

.07 **Ratio**







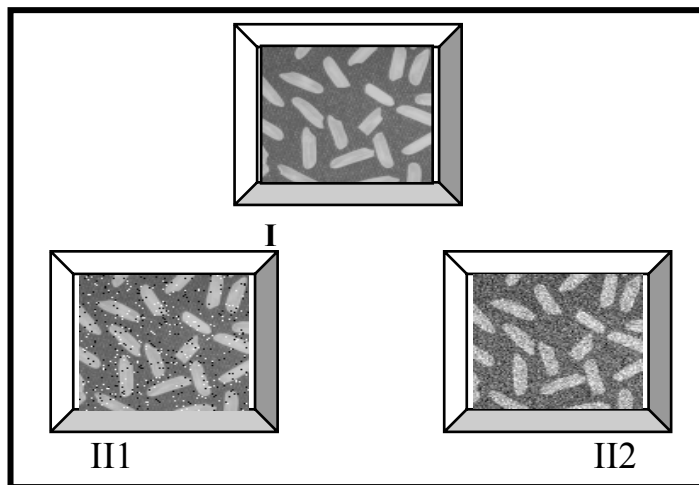


: .5

5*5 3*3 100*100

. (1) (1)
.I (1)

II1 Salt and pepper
Gaussian .05
.01 II2



:(1)

:(1)

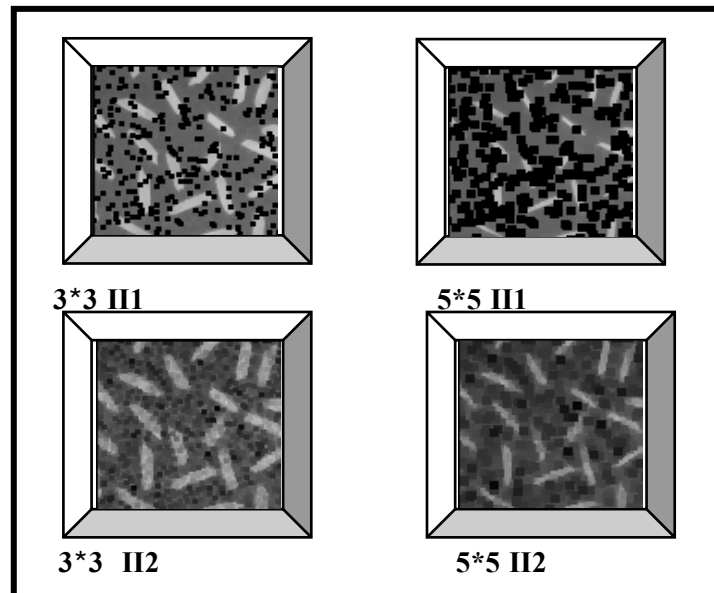
	STD	Mean
I	37.1163	133.2646
II1	46.6173	132.5939
II2	45.0854	133.2053

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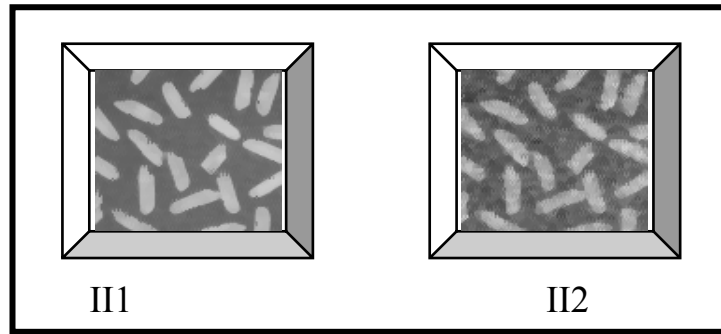
:



(2)

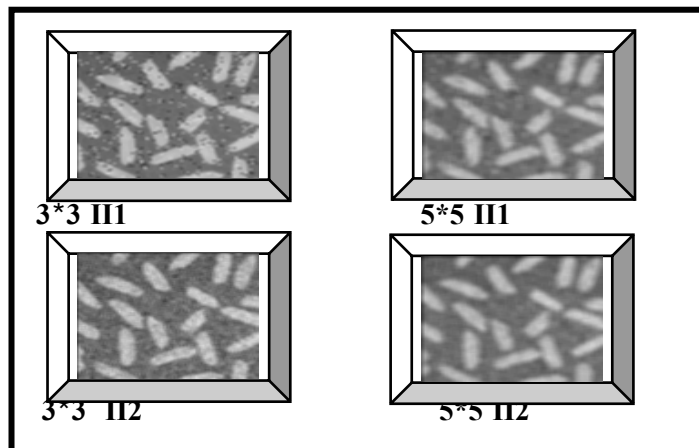
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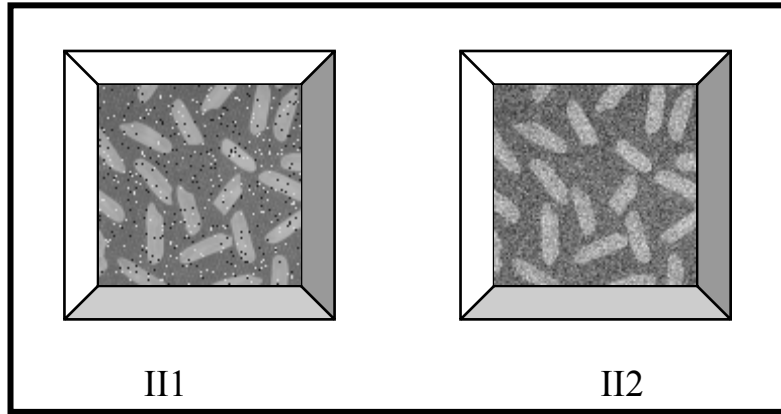
:(3)

:



:(4)

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: (5)

II2 II1

(2)

:

(2)

		II1		II2	
Median	3*3	36.2991	132.8631	35.9569	133.1459
	5*5	35.3929	132.6046	32.3850	132.9404
Mean	3*3	33.4403	132.5405	34.5682	133.2385
	5*5	29.4365	133.0055	30.4852	133.3311
Mean 1	3*3	31.7644	105.3486	32.9387	105.7145
	5*5	10.1043	37.9783	10.4703	38.0818
Min	3*3	57.0474	90.2220	36.4248	88.5721
	5*5	56.2664	52.6660	29.9714	70.0627
Gaussian1	3*3	33.5503	133.4630	34.4623	133.0150
	5*5	29.1335	132.3524	30.7171	132.8447
Gaussian2	34.8726	130.0767	34.2854	130.3713
Morphology	3*3	36.3858	130.8283	34.512	132.9097

:Median :

: Mean

:Mean1

:Min

:Gaussian1

:Gaussian2

:Morphology

(2)

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(4) II1

II2

: (3)

$$\text{error} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n |I_0 - I_1|}{\sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n I_1} \quad (4)$$

: I₀ :

: I₁

(3)

Morphology	0.0310	0.1059	.0
	II1		II2	
	3*3	5*5	3*3	5*5
Median	0.0355	0.0788	0.0809	0.0980
Mean	0.0817	0.1037	0.0758	0.1004
Mean1	0.2126	0.7150	0.2076	0.7142
Min	0.3230	0.6048	0.3356	0.0474
Gaussian1	0.0802	0.0948	0.0765	0.0882
Gaussian2	0.0948	0.1359

3*3

(
 5*5 3*3
)

(
 5*5
)

(
 5*5 3*3
 5*5 3*3
)

$$error = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n |I_0 - I_1|}{\sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n I_1}$$

(5)

:I₁

:I₀ :

(4)

	II1		II2	
	3*3	5*5	3*3	5*5
Median	0.0831	0.1262	0.1454	0.1798
Mean	0.1202	0.1500	0.1561	0.1840
Mean1	0.2475	0.7291	0.2367	0.7144
Min	0.3196	0.6028	0.3351	0.4740
Gaussian1	0.1276	0.1413	0.1716	0.1796
Gaussian2	0.0672	0.0685
Morphology	0.0811	0.1862

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(4)

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5*5 3*3

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3*3

5*5

.Matlab 7

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