

المجلة العراقية للعلوم الاحصائية (17) 2010
عدد خاص بوقائع المؤتمر العلمي الثاني للرياضيات-الاحصاء والمعلوماتية
ص ص [385 – 400]

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Longest Processing Time Scheduling algorithm(LPT)

Shortest Processing Time Scheduling

algorithm(SPT)

Comparison between Scheduling Algorithms of Independed Processing with a proposed algorithm

Abstract:

This paper investigates the analysis of scheduling algorithm of independed processing like the Longest Processing Time Scheduling algorithm(LPT) and Shortest Processing Time Scheduling algorithm(SPT) and walking a comparison between them with a proposed algorithm depending on the measuring length scheduling of each of algorithms to get the ideal solution through applying some examples.

-: Introduction -1

Central)

(CPU)(Processing Unit

Non Preemptive Scheduling)

(Preemptive)

(Algorithms

.Scheduling Algorithms

CPU)

.(Waiting Time)

.(CPU Utilization)

.(Throughput

.(Turnaround Time)

.(Response Time)

.(Scheduling Length)

(Fairness)

-2

[8] [7] [6] [5] Scheduling Problem

2-1

(Operating System)

(Process)

(Multiprocessor System)

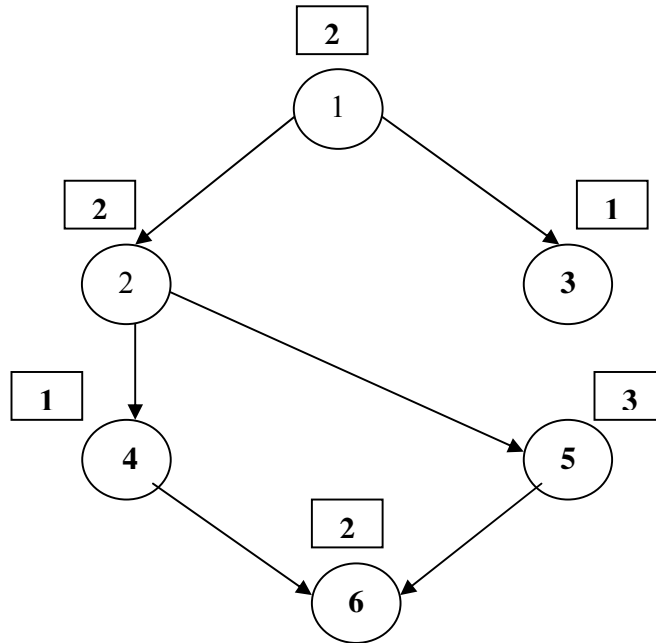
^[3]Number of Processors 2-2

(Uniprocessor System)

^[4] Idleness Processor 2-3

, (2-1)

Φ



-

P1	1	1	2	2	4	Φ	Φ	6	6
P2	Φ	Φ	3	Φ	5	5	5	Φ	Φ

-

(2-1)

(Crantt Chart)

-3

[2] [1] Scheduling Criteria : 3-1

: (CPU Utilization) -1

: (CPU Throughput) -2

: (Turnaround Time) -3

: (Waiting Time) -4

(Ready Queue)

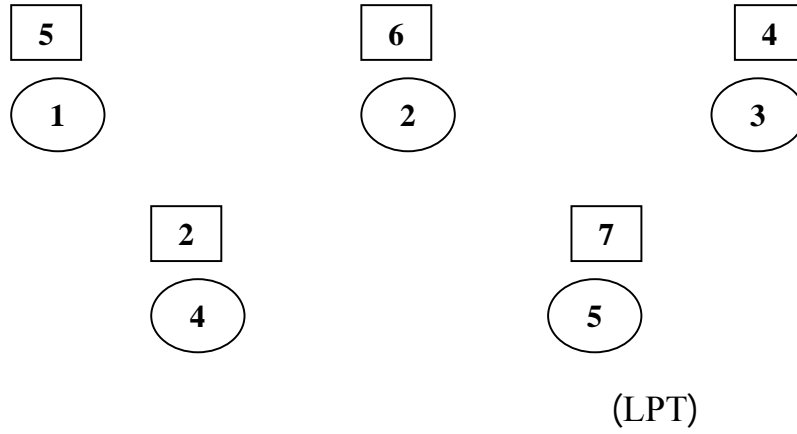
: (Response Time) -5

: (Scheduling Length) -6

[2] Independent Tasks Scheduling : 3-2

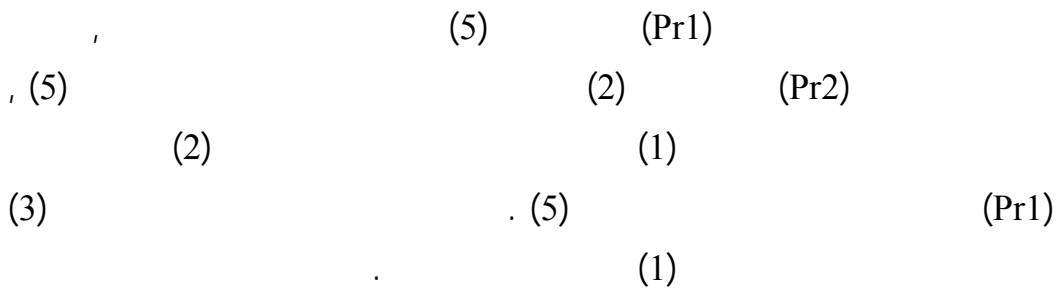
Algorithms

...



Pr1	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	4	4
Pr2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Φ	Φ
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

(LPT)



(SPT)

Pr1	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Pr2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14

(SPT)

(4) (Pr1)

(3)

(1)

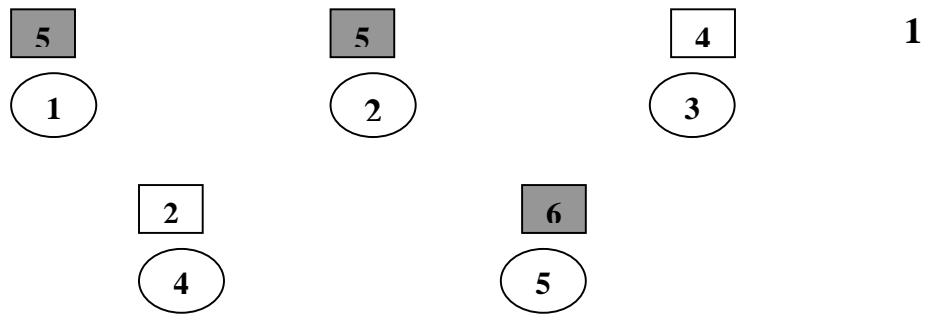
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Pr1	5	5	5	5	2	2	5	5	2	4	4	2
Pr2	2	2	1	1	3	3	1	1	3	3	1	5
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

(5)

(2)



(5)

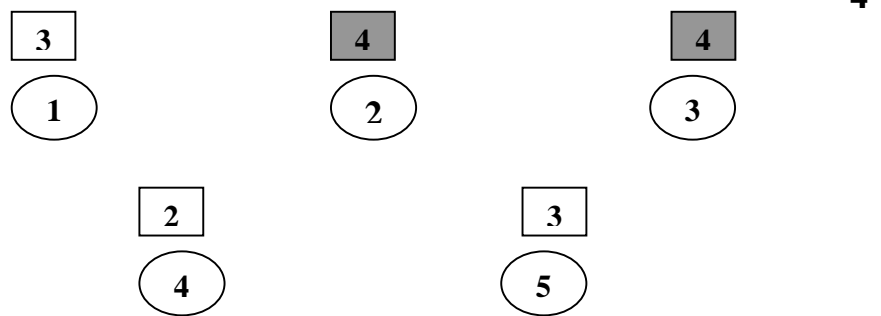
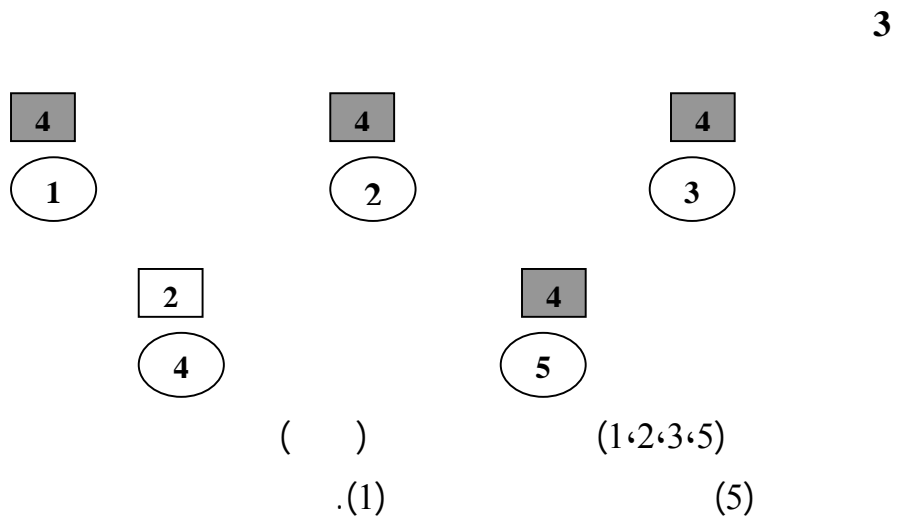
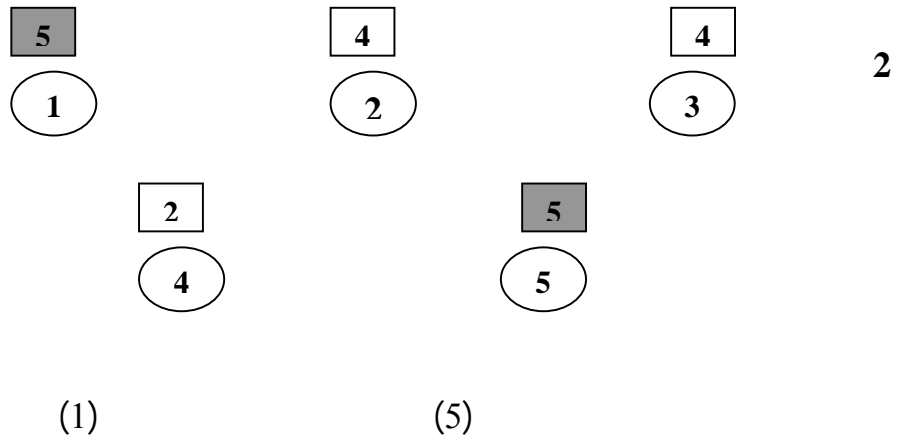
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(1)

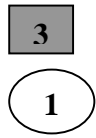
(2)

(2)

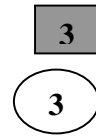
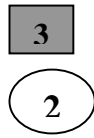
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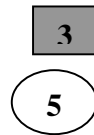
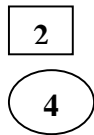
(3)



(2)



5



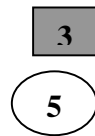
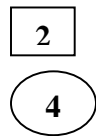
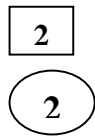
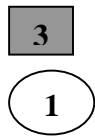
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(1,2,3,5)

. (3)

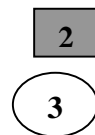
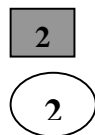
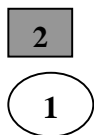
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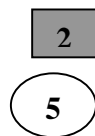
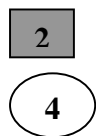


(5)

(1)



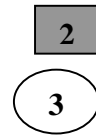
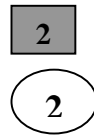
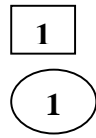
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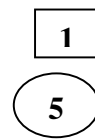
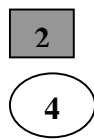
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(5)

(1)

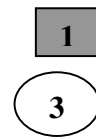
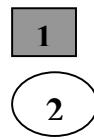
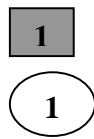


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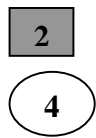


()
. (3)

(4,3,2)
(2)



9



:
-
(LPT)

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Pr1	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Φ	Φ
Pr2	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	Φ
Pr3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	

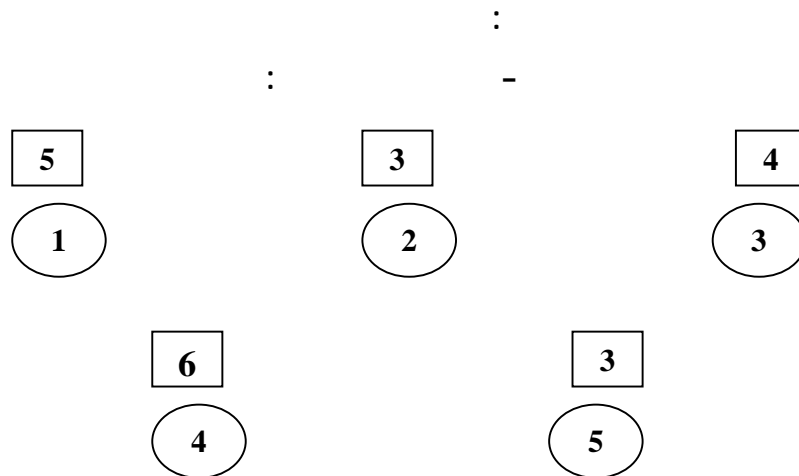
(LPT)

Pr1	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	Φ	Φ	Φ
Pr2	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Pr3	1	1	1	1	1	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

(SPT)

Pr1	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4
Pr2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	3
Pr3	1	1	3	3	3	2	2	5
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

The proposed Algorithm



(LPT)

Pr1	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	5	5	5
Pr2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	Φ	Φ	Φ
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

(LPT)

(SPT)

Pr1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
Pr2	5	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

(SPT)

Pr1	4	4	4	4	1	5	5	3	3	1	5
Pr2	1	1	3	3	2	2	1	4	4	2	Φ
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

The proposed Algorithm

(LPT)

Pr1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	Φ
Pr2	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Pr3	3	3	3	3	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	

(LPT)

(SPT)

Pr1	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	Φ	Φ
Pr2	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Pr3	1	1	1	1	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(SPT)

Pr1	4	4	4	4	4	3	3
Pr2	1	1	1	5	5	5	2
Pr3	3	3	2	2	1	1	4
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

The proposed Algorithm

		SPT	LPT	
				:
12		14	13	-
8		11	9	-
				:
11		13	12	-
7		10	9	-

...

	:	
LPT		-1
		.SPT
		-2
		-3
		-4
	" 2007	-1
. 11	7	"
"	"(2003)	-2

- 3- Fernandez ,E .B .and Bussel , B.(1973),"Bounds on the Number of Processors and Time for Multiprocessor Optimal Schedules", IEEE Trans.comput,Vol.C-22,No.8
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